

Early SUSY Studies by Laurie

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Large BNL physics effort for Snowmass 1982 to review ISABELLE, 800 GeV pp collider in RHIC tunnel. Also first discussion of 40 TeV collider (“Desertron”).

Laurie led SUSY effort: *Detecting Supersymmetric Hadrons*[Aronson, Littenberg, Paige, Stumer, Weygand] and *Phenomenological Consequences of Supersymmetry*[Hinchliffe, Littenberg].

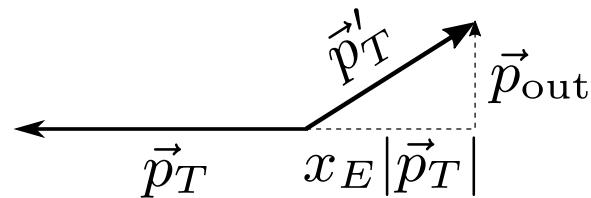
Inspire finds just 346 “supersymmetry” papers before 1982, but SUSY GUT unification and naturalness were being discussed.
Growing interest....

Laurie et al. among first to study hadronic production signatures based on multi-body decays with large \cancel{E}_T .

With R parity SUSY particles produced in pairs with $p_T \sim M$ and decay into (multiple) SM particles plus lightest SUSY particle (LSP), which escapes. Basic idea still used in most current searches.

Concentrated on $gg \rightarrow \tilde{g}\tilde{g}$ production[Kane,Leveille] with $\tilde{g} \rightarrow q\bar{q}\tilde{\gamma}$ decay (phase space with light $\tilde{\gamma}$). Events generated with ISAJET, and particles smeared with toy calorimeter for $|y| < 3$.

Divided event into two halves \vec{p} and \vec{p}' using major axis of transverse sphericity tensor:

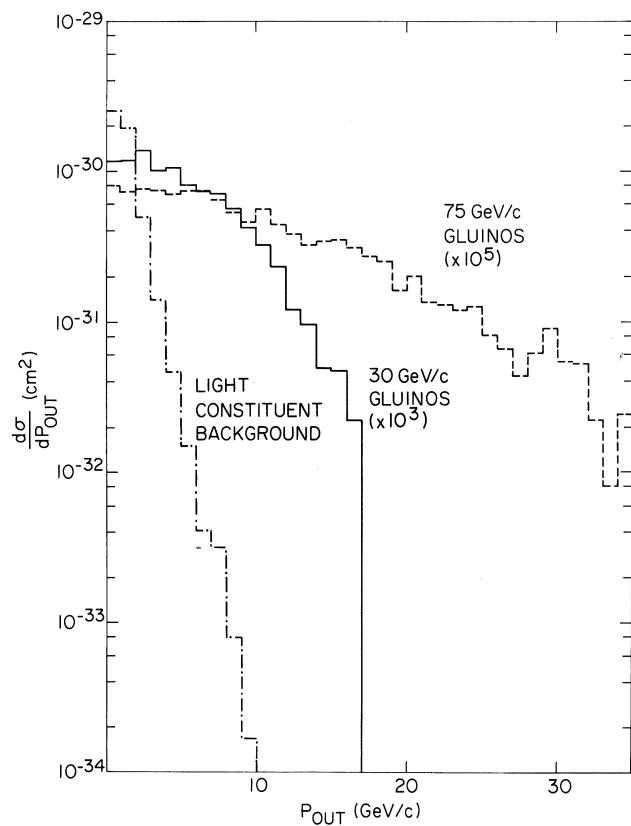
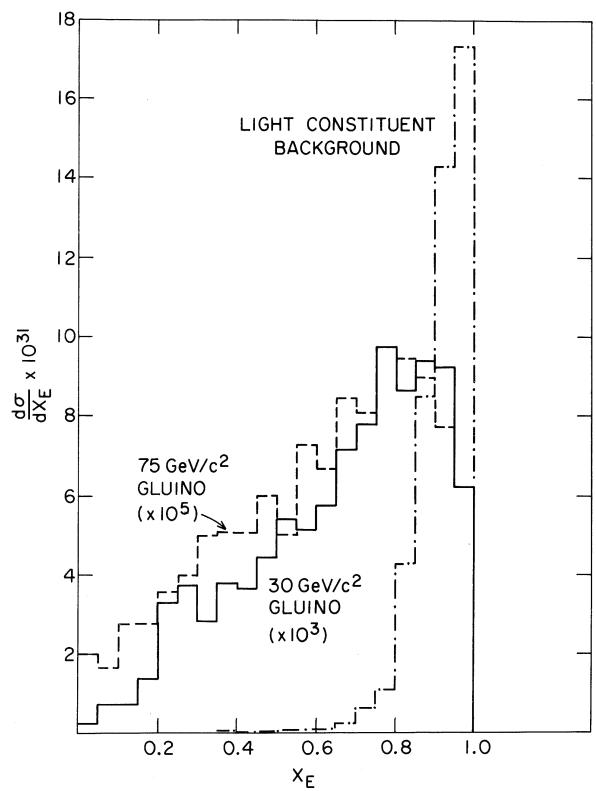


Then (correcting typo)

$$x_E = -\frac{\vec{p}_T \cdot \vec{p}'_T}{|\vec{p}_T|^2}, \quad |\vec{p}_{\text{out}}| = \sqrt{|\vec{p}'_T|^2 - x_E^2 |\vec{p}_T|^2}$$

Light jet background peaks at $x_E = 1$ and $\vec{p}_{\text{out}} = 0$. Used 20 GeV for top mass[sic].

Distributions of x_E and $|\vec{p}_{\text{out}}|$ for signals and background from light, c , b , and t jets at $\sqrt{s} = 800 \text{ GeV}$:



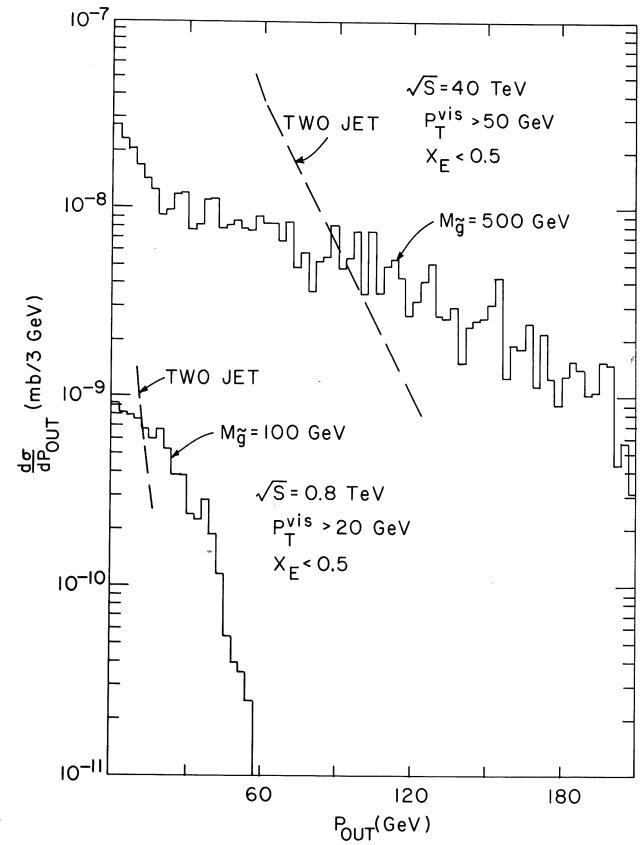
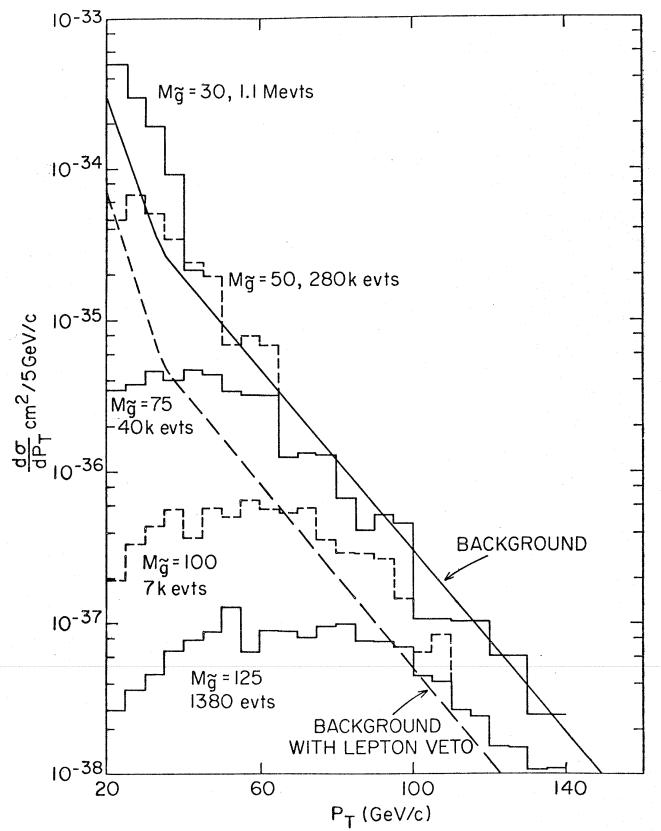
Background after cuts $x_E < 0.5$, $\vec{p}_{\text{out}} > 5 \text{ GeV}$ dominated by light (g, u, d, s) jet events rather than $c\bar{c}, b\bar{b}, t\bar{t}$.

Examining individual events produced surprise: main background from g jets with $g \rightarrow b\bar{b}, c\bar{c}$ branching and semi-leptonic decay of resulting hadron, $c, b \rightarrow \ell\nu X$.

Such events have both real \cancel{E}_T and multi-jet structure.

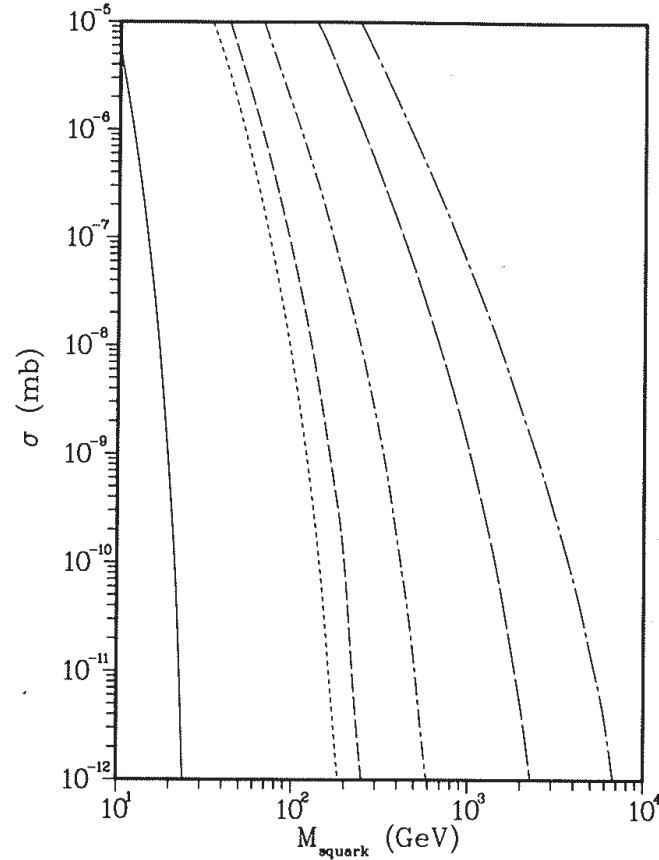
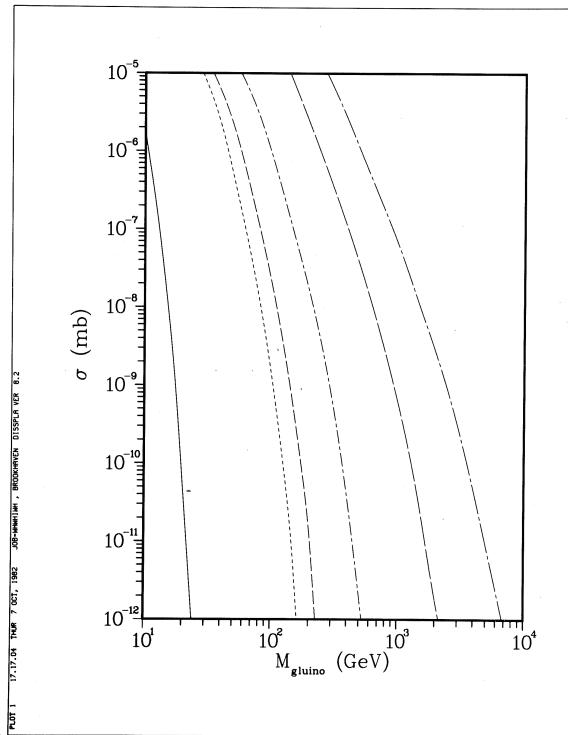
Many details wrong with these early simulations, but importance of $g \rightarrow b\bar{b}, c\bar{c}$ was correct. Heavy flavor occurs in $\mathcal{O}(1\%)$ of gluons jets, and no way to force it. Need brute force.

Hence lepton veto [details?] suppresses background (right plot made after Snowmass):



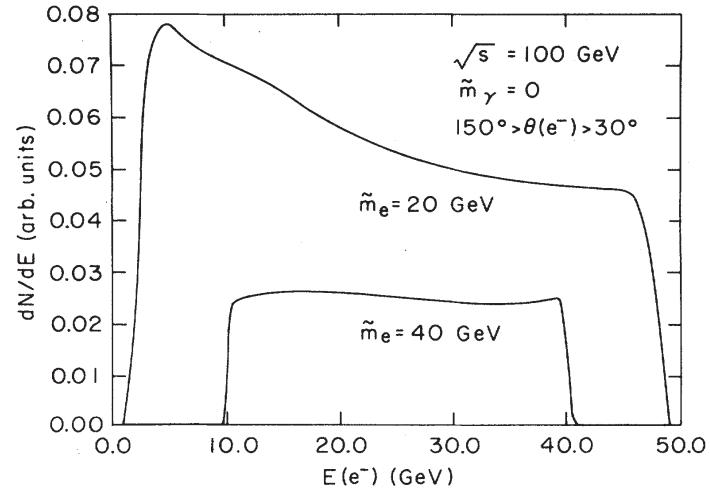
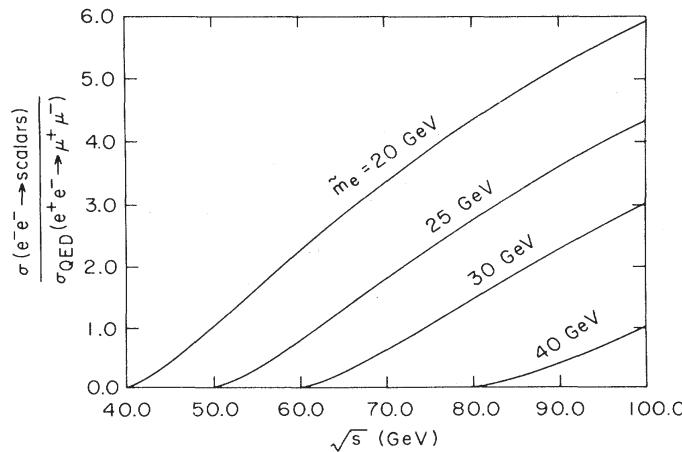
Rate for $\tilde{q}\tilde{q}^*$ small by spin and color factors, $\sigma(\tilde{q}\tilde{q}^*) \sim \frac{1}{50}\sigma(\tilde{g}\tilde{g})$.

Laurie suggested $gq \rightarrow \tilde{g}\tilde{q}$. Cross sections[Leveille] for $\tilde{g}\tilde{g}$ (left) and $\tilde{g}\tilde{q}$ with $M_{\tilde{g}} = M_{\tilde{q}}$ (right) for $\sqrt{s} = .06, .54, .80, 2, 10, 40$ TeV:



For equal masses $\sigma(\tilde{g}\tilde{q}) \sim \sigma(\tilde{g}\tilde{g})$.

Laurie and HET postdoc also proposed $e^- e^- \rightarrow \tilde{e}^- \tilde{e}^-$ via (Majorana) photino exchange[Keung,Littenberg]. Cross sections for light $\tilde{\gamma}$ (left) and resulting E_e distributions (right):



Given \sqrt{s} , endpoints determine masses. Only have Bhabha and two-photon SM processes.

Became a popular topic at ILC meetings....

Many improvements in SUSY analyses since 1982:

- Better understanding of SUSY models \Rightarrow many signatures.
- New analysis variables to separate signal and background.
- NLO cross sections.
- Better event generation including multileg and/or NLO.
- Full Geant detector simulation for $\gtrsim 10^9$ events.
- Evaluation of systematics with data/MC.

But first effort led by Laurie got a lot right.

Current (MSUGRA) mass limit is $M_{\tilde{g}} = M_{\tilde{q}} > 1.85 \text{ TeV}$, and many channels give $M \gtrsim 0.5 \text{ TeV}$. Searches continue at LHC. . . .

ATLAS SUSY Searches* - 95% CL Lower Limits

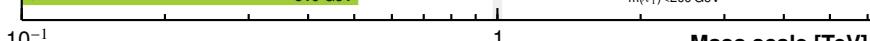
Status: March 2016

ATLAS Preliminary

$\sqrt{s} = 7, 8, 13 \text{ TeV}$

Model	e, μ , τ , γ	Jets	E_T^{miss}	$\int \mathcal{L} dt [\text{fb}^{-1}]$	Mass limit	$\sqrt{s} = 7, 8 \text{ TeV}$	$\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$	Reference
Inclusive Searches	MSUGRA/CMSSM	0-3 e, μ /1-2 τ	2-10 jets/3 b	Yes	20.3	\tilde{q}, \tilde{g}	1.85 TeV	$m(\tilde{q})=m(\tilde{g})$
	$\tilde{q}\tilde{q}, \tilde{q}\rightarrow q\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2-6 jets	Yes	3.2	\tilde{q}	980 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}, m(1^{\text{st}} \text{ gen. } \tilde{q})=m(2^{\text{nd}} \text{ gen. } \tilde{q})$
	$\tilde{q}\tilde{q}, \tilde{q}\rightarrow q(\ell\ell/\ell\nu)\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ (compressed)	mono-jet	1-3 jets	Yes	3.2	\tilde{q}	610 GeV	$m(\tilde{q})=m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 5 \text{ GeV}$
	$\tilde{q}\tilde{q}, \tilde{q}\rightarrow q(\ell\ell/\ell\nu)\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2 e, μ (off-Z)	2 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{q}	820 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\rightarrow q\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow qqW^\pm\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	1 e, μ	2-6 jets	Yes	3.3	\tilde{g}	1.52 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\rightarrow q\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow qqW^\pm\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2 e, μ	0-3 jets	-	20	\tilde{g}	1.6 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 350 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\chi}^\pm)=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)+m(\tilde{g}))$
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\rightarrow q\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow qqZ\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	7-10 jets	Yes	3.2	\tilde{g}	1.38 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$
	GMSB ($\tilde{\ell}$ NLSP)	1-2 τ + 0-1 ℓ	0-2 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g}	1.4 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=100 \text{ GeV}$
	GGM (bino NLSP)	2 γ	1 b	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g}	1.63 TeV	$\tan\beta > 20$
	GGM (higgsino-bino NLSP)	γ	2 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g}	1.34 TeV	$c\tau(\text{NLSP}) < 0.1 \text{ mm}$
GGM (higgsino NLSP)	2 e, μ (Z)	2 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g}	1.37 TeV	$c\tau(\text{NLSP}) < 0.1 \text{ mm}, \mu < 0$	
	Gravitino LSP	0	mono-jet	Yes	20.3	$F^{1/2} \text{ scale}$	900 GeV	$m(\text{NLSP}) > 430 \text{ GeV}$
						\tilde{g}	865 GeV	$m(\tilde{g}) > 1.8 \times 10^{-4} \text{ eV}, m(\tilde{g})=m(\tilde{q})=1.5 \text{ TeV}$
3^{rd} gen. \tilde{g} med.	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\rightarrow bb\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	3 b	Yes	3.3	\tilde{g}	1.78 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 800 \text{ GeV}$
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\rightarrow tt\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0-1 e, μ	3 b	Yes	3.3	\tilde{g}	1.76 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\rightarrow bb\tilde{\chi}_1^+$	0-1 e, μ	3 b	Yes	20.1	\tilde{g}	1.37 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 300 \text{ GeV}$
3^{rd} gen. squarks 3^{rd} gen. direct production	$\tilde{b}_1\tilde{b}_1, \tilde{b}_1\rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2 b	Yes	3.2	\tilde{b}_1	840 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 100 \text{ GeV}$
	$\tilde{b}_1\tilde{b}_1, \tilde{b}_1\rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	2 e, μ (SS)	0-3 b	Yes	3.2	\tilde{b}_1	325-540 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=50 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)=m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)+100 \text{ GeV}$
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1\rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	1-2 e, μ	1-2 b	Yes	4.7/20.3	\tilde{t}_1	200-500 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=2m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)=55 \text{ GeV}$
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1\rightarrow Wb\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ or \tilde{b}_1^0	0-2 e, μ	0-2 jets/1-2 b	Yes	20.3	\tilde{t}_1	205-715 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=1 \text{ GeV}$
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1\rightarrow c\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	mono-jet/c-tag Yes	Yes	20.3	\tilde{t}_1	745-785 GeV	$m(\tilde{t}_1)=m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 85 \text{ GeV}$
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (natural GMSB)	2 e, μ (Z)	1 b	Yes	20.3	\tilde{t}_1	90-198 GeV	$m(\tilde{t}_1)=150 \text{ GeV}$
	$\tilde{t}_2\tilde{t}_2, \tilde{t}_2\rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 + Z$	3 e, μ (Z)	1 b	Yes	20.3	\tilde{t}_2	150-600 GeV	$m(\tilde{t}_2)=200 \text{ GeV}$
3^{rd} gen. direct production	$\tilde{t}_2\tilde{t}_2, \tilde{t}_2\rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 + h$	1 e, μ	6 jets + 2 b	Yes	20.3	\tilde{t}_2	290-610 GeV	$m(\tilde{t}_2)=0 \text{ GeV}$
	GGM (wino NLSP) weak prod.	1 e, μ + γ	-	Yes	20.3	\tilde{t}_2	320-620 GeV	$c\tau < 1 \text{ mm}$
EW direct	$\tilde{\ell}_{\text{LR}}\tilde{\ell}_{\text{LR}}, \tilde{\ell}\rightarrow \ell\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2 e, μ	0	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\ell}$	90-335 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^-, \tilde{\chi}_1^+ \rightarrow \tilde{\ell}\nu(\ell\bar{\nu})$	2 e, μ	0	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	140-475 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\ell}, \tilde{\nu})=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^+)+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^-, \tilde{\chi}_1^+ \rightarrow \tilde{\tau}\nu(\tau\bar{\nu})$	2 τ	-	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	355 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\tau}, \tilde{\nu})=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^+)+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow \tilde{\ell}_1\tilde{\nu}_1, \tilde{\ell}_1\tilde{\nu}_1, \tilde{\ell}_1\tilde{\ell}_1, \tilde{\ell}_1\tilde{\ell}_1$	3 e, μ	0	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_2^0$	715 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^+)=m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0, m(\tilde{\ell}, \tilde{\nu})=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^+)+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0 Z\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2-3 e, μ	0-2 jets	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_2^0$	425 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^+)=m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0, \text{sleptons decoupled}$
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0 h\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	e, μ, γ	0-2 b	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_2^0$	270 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^+)=m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0, \text{sleptons decoupled}$
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_3^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_3^0 \rightarrow \tilde{\ell}\tilde{\ell}$	4 e, μ	0	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_{2,3}^0$	635 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^+)=m(\tilde{\chi}_3^0), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0, m(\tilde{\ell}, \tilde{\nu})=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^+)+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$
	GGM (wino NLSP) weak prod.	1 e, μ + γ	-	Yes	20.3	\tilde{W}	115-370 GeV	$c\tau < 1 \text{ mm}$
	Direct $\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^-$ prod., long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	Disapp. trk	1 jet	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	270 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^+)=m(\tilde{\chi}_1^-) < 160 \text{ MeV}, \tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)=0.2 \text{ ns}$
	Direct $\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^-$ prod., long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	dE/dx trk	-	Yes	18.4	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	495 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^+)=m(\tilde{\chi}_1^-) < 160 \text{ MeV}, \tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm) < 15 \text{ ns}$
Long-lived particles	Stable, stopped \tilde{g} R-hadron	0	1-5 jets	Yes	27.9	\tilde{g}	850 GeV	$m(\tilde{g})=100 \text{ GeV}, 10 \mu\text{s} < \tau(\tilde{g}) < 1000 \text{ s}$
	Metastable \tilde{g} R-hadron	dE/dx trk	-	-	3.2	\tilde{g}	1.54 TeV	$m(\tilde{g})=100 \text{ GeV}, \tau > 10 \text{ ns}$
	GMSB, stable $\tilde{\tau}, \tilde{\tau}^0 \rightarrow \tilde{\tau}(\tilde{e}, \tilde{\mu}) + \tau(e, \mu)$	1-2 μ	-	-	19.1	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	537 GeV	$10 < \tan\beta < 50$
	GMSB, $\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma\tilde{G}$, long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2 γ	-	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	440 GeV	$1 < \tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 3 \text{ ns}$, SPSS model
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\rightarrow ee\tilde{\nu}_e/\nu\tilde{\nu}_e$	displ. ee/e μ/μ	-	-	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	1.0 TeV	$7 < \tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 740 \text{ mm}, m(\tilde{g})=1.3 \text{ TeV}$
	GGM, $\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\rightarrow Z\tilde{G}$	displ. vtx + jets	-	-	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	1.0 TeV	$6 < \tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 480 \text{ mm}, m(\tilde{g})=1.1 \text{ TeV}$
	LNV pp $\rightarrow \tilde{\nu}_\tau + X, \tilde{\nu}_\tau \rightarrow e\mu/\mu\tau$	e $\mu, e\tau, \mu\tau$	-	-	20.3	$\tilde{\nu}_\tau$	1.7 TeV	$\lambda'_{111}=0.11, \lambda_{132/133/233}=0.07$
RPV	Bilinear RPV CMSSM	2 e, μ (SS)	0-3 b	Yes	20.3	\tilde{q}, \tilde{g}	1.45 TeV	$m(\tilde{q})=m(\tilde{g}), c\tau_{LS} < 1 \text{ mm}$
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^-, \tilde{\chi}_1^+ \rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow ee\tilde{\nu}_e, e\mu\tilde{\nu}_e$	4 e, μ	-	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	760 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0.2 \times m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm), \lambda_{121}\neq 0$
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^-, \tilde{\chi}_1^+ \rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \tau\tau\tilde{\nu}_e, e\tau\tilde{\nu}_e$	3 e, μ + τ	-	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	450 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0.2 \times m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm), \lambda_{133}\neq 0$
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\rightarrow q\tilde{q}$	0	6-7 jets	-	20.3	\tilde{g}	917 GeV	$BR(\tilde{g}\rightarrow BR(b)\rightarrow BR(c))=0\%$
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\rightarrow q\tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow q\tilde{q}$	0	6-7 jets	-	20.3	\tilde{g}	980 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=600 \text{ GeV}$
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\rightarrow \tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1\rightarrow bs$	2 e, μ (SS)	0-3 b	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g}	880 GeV	1404.2500
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1\rightarrow bs$	0	2 jets + 2 b	-	20.3	\tilde{t}_1	320 GeV	1601.07453
Other	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1\rightarrow bl$	2 e, μ	2 b	-	20.3	\tilde{t}_1	0.4-1.0 TeV	$BR(\tilde{t}_1\rightarrow be/\mu) > 20\%$
	Scalar charm, $\tilde{c}\rightarrow c\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2 c	Yes	20.3	\tilde{c}	510 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 200 \text{ GeV}$

*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena is shown.



Some wise person said of SUSY:

*Never before in the history of physics have so many done
so much for so little.*

Laurie made nice contributions to the beginnings of “so much” —
and then had the good judgement to go on to other things.